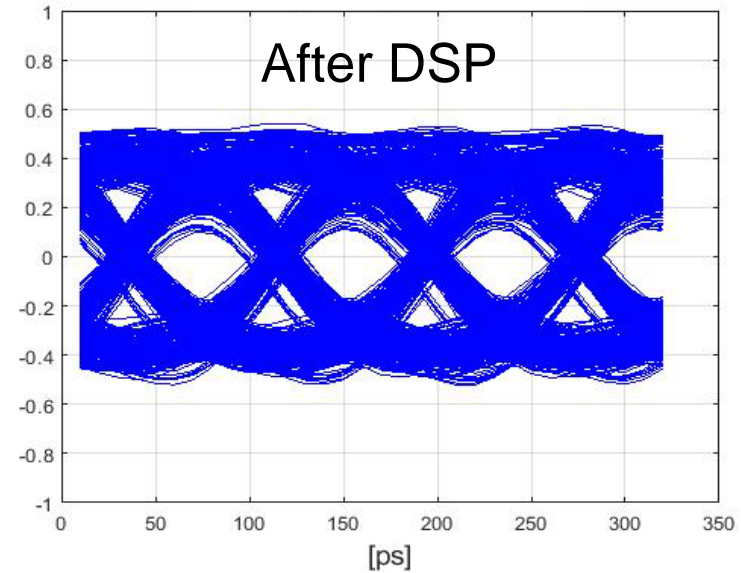
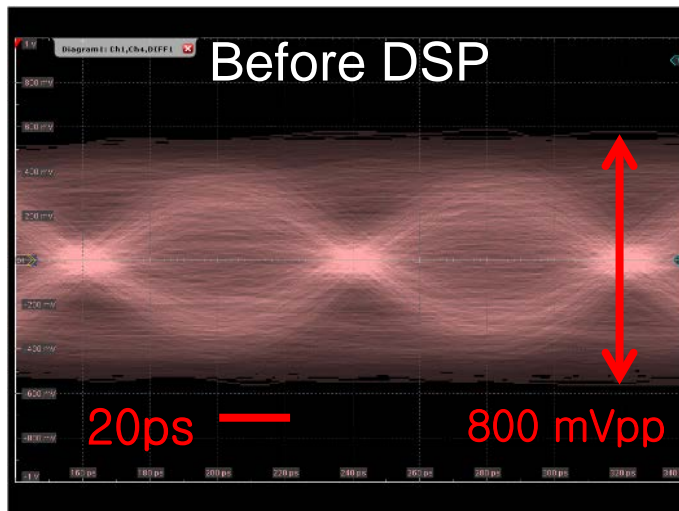


# Coherent Optical QPSK Transmitters

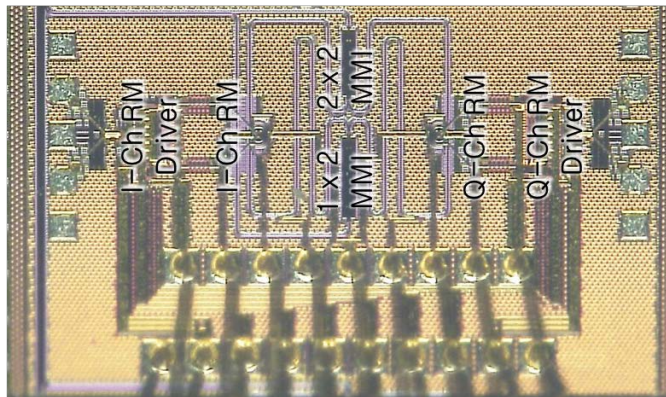
## Si BPSK Ring Modulator

12.5Gbps, PRBS7

Initial testing w/ photonics



<Chip Micro-Photograph>



*Monolithic QPSK Tx  
Measurement (2020.3~4)*

## Monolithic Optical QPSK Transmitter

EPIC integration of RMs  
and modulator driver

# Modulation Linearity Analysis of Si Ring Modulators

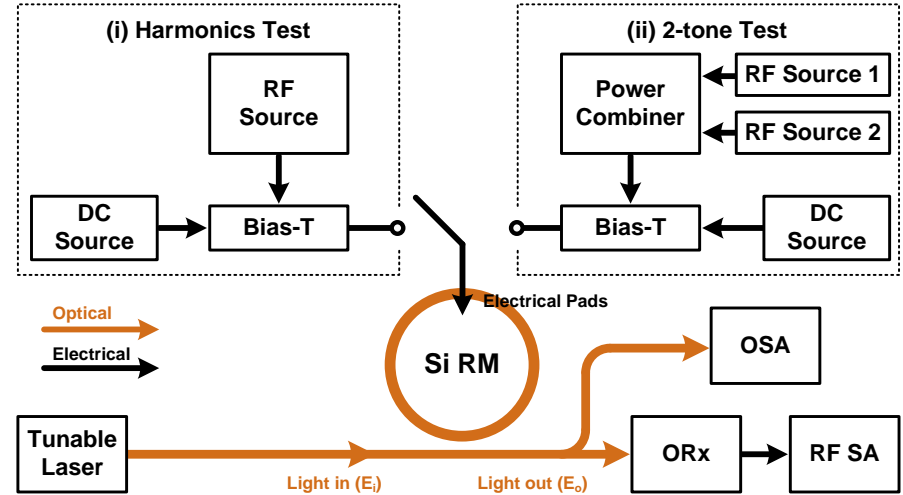
<Coupled-Mode Theory Model>

$$\frac{d}{dt} a(t) = \left( j\omega_r - \frac{1}{\tau} \right) a(t) - j\mu E_{in}(t)$$

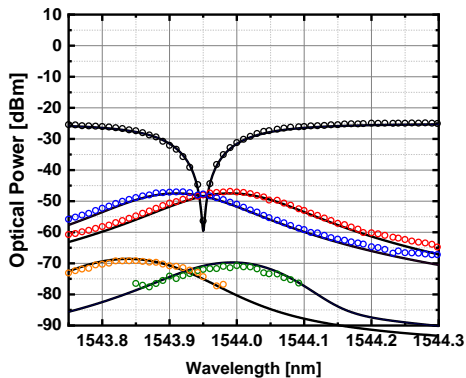
$$E_{out}(t) = E_{in}(t) - j\mu a(t)$$

- 3 model parameters ( $t_e$ ,  $t_l$ ,  $n_{eff}$ )
- Transient solution
- Fourier transform

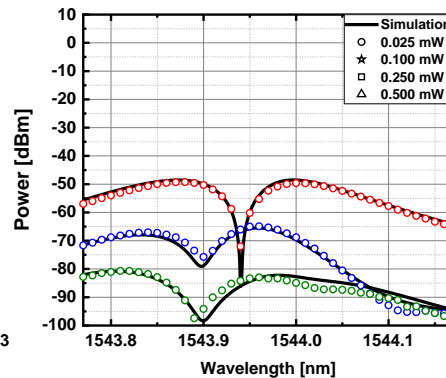
<Measurement Setup>



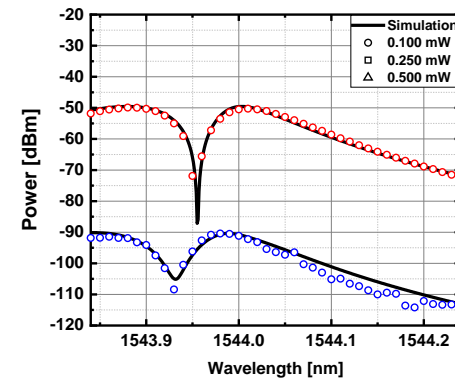
<1-tone OSA>



<1-tone ESA>



<2-tone ESA>



✓ **Model expansion for self-heating effect and temperature variation**